$ sign denotes local user

# sign denotes root user

When you open terminal you will have access as a local user, to use as root user write this command : sudo –i

To clear screen, use this command : clear

cd <dir name>

cd .. ~ to come one folder out

cd ~ you will come to home directory

mkdir

rmdir

cat>file

ls –l ~to know directory and file , directory starts with d

ls –a ~to show hidden file